

- 1) GIVEN: C-clamp loaded as shown.
REQ'D: Internal loads at $a-a$.

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$900 \cos 30^\circ - P_a = 0$$

$$P_a = \underline{\underline{779.4 \text{ N}}}$$

$$\sum F_{x'} = 0$$

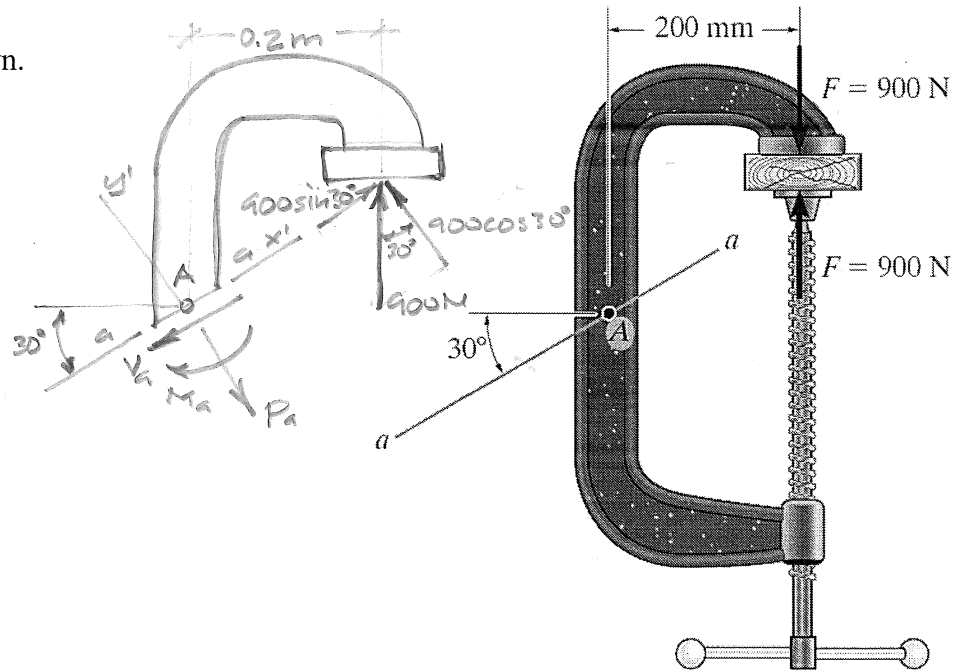
$$900 \sin 30^\circ - V_a = 0$$

$$V_a = \underline{\underline{450.0 \text{ N}}}$$

$$\sum M_a = 0$$

$$900 \text{ N}(0.20 \text{ m}) - M_a = 0$$

$$M_a = \underline{\underline{180 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}}}$$



- 2) GIVEN: Yoke-and-rod connection.
REQ'D: a) Average normal stress in each rod.
b) Average shear stress in pin.
c) Bearing stress if the yoke leaves are 20mm thick.

FOR $\varnothing 40 \text{ mm}$ ROD

$$\sigma_{40} = \frac{P}{A} = \frac{5000 \text{ N}}{\frac{\pi}{4}(40 \text{ mm})^2} = 3.93 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{3.93 \text{ MPa (T)}}$$

FOR $\varnothing 30 \text{ mm}$ ROD

$$\sigma_{30} = \frac{P}{A} = \frac{5000 \text{ N}}{\frac{\pi}{4}(30 \text{ mm})^2} = 7.07 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{7.07 \text{ MPa (T)}}$$

SHEAR IN PIN

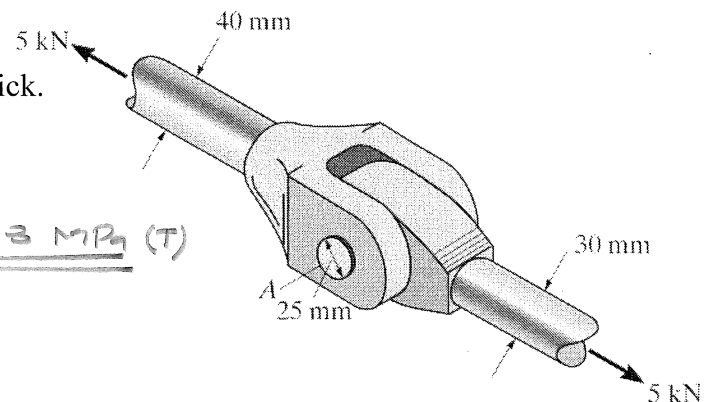
$$\tau_{\text{AVG}} = \frac{P}{A_s} = \frac{5000 \text{ N}}{\frac{\pi}{4}(25 \text{ mm})^2 \times 1 \times 2} = 5.09 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{5.09 \text{ MPa}}}$$

ONE PIN DOUBLE SHEAR

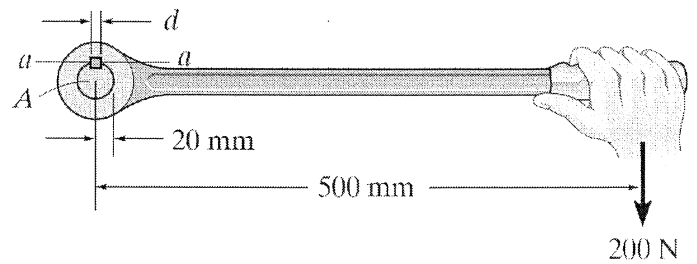
BEARING STRESS

$$\sigma_y = \frac{F}{A_b} = \frac{5000 \text{ N}}{(25 \text{ mm})(20 \text{ mm})(2)} = 5.0 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{5.0 \text{ MPa}}}$$

TWO LEAVES IN YOKE



- 3) GIVEN: Lever attached to shaft A with 25mm long key.
 REQ'D: Key dimension d if $\tau_{\text{allow}} = 35 \text{ MPa}$.



$$\sum M_A = 0$$

$$\overbrace{F_A(20\text{mm})} - \overbrace{200\text{N}(500\text{mm})} = 0$$

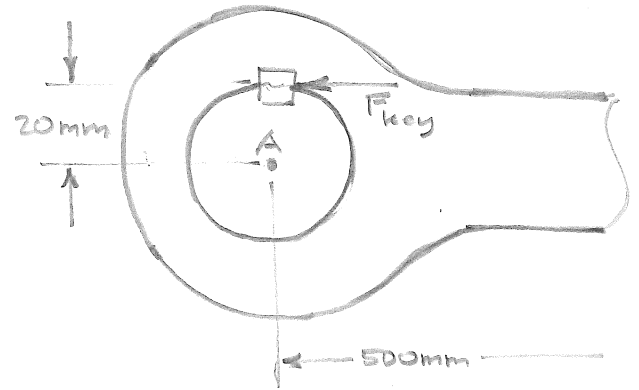
$$F_{\text{key}} = 5000 \text{ N}$$

$$\tau_{\text{allow}} = \frac{F}{A_s} \Rightarrow A_s = \frac{F}{\tau_{\text{allow}}}$$

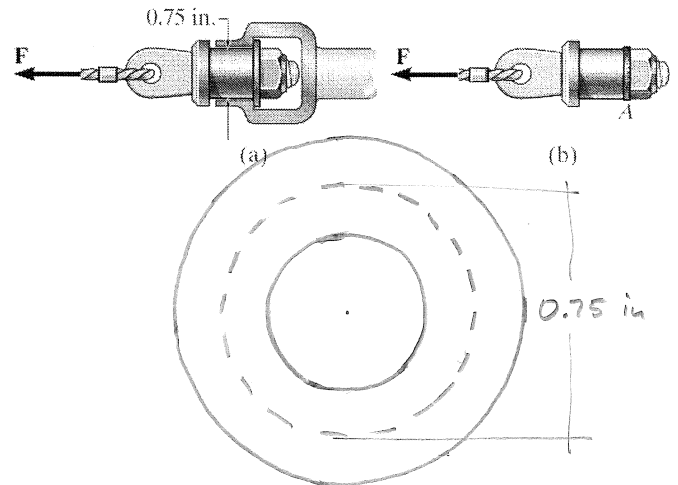
$$A_s = \frac{5000 \text{ N}}{35 \text{ MPa}} = 142.86 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_s = L_{\text{key}}(d) \Rightarrow d_{\text{req'd}} = \frac{A_s}{L_{\text{key}}}$$

$$d_{\text{req'd}} = \frac{142.86 \text{ mm}^2}{25 \text{ mm}} = \underline{\underline{5.71 \text{ mm}}}$$



- 4) GIVEN: Rope swivel constructed as shown. $F = 500 \text{ lb}$
 REQ'D: Shear stress in washer if it is 1/16 in thick.



$$\tau_{\text{AVG}} = \frac{V}{A_s}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_s &= (\text{SHEARED PERIMETER}) \text{ THICKNESS} \\ &= \pi(0.75 \text{ in})(1/16 \text{ in}) \\ &= 0.147 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\tau_{\text{AVG}} = \frac{500 \text{ lb}}{0.147 \text{ in}^2} = \underline{\underline{3395 \text{ psi}}}$$